

# IOT BASED SMART HOME AUTOMATION SYSTEM

**Mrs. Suryasevak Singh<sup>1</sup>, Rafay Siddiqui<sup>2</sup>, Janhvi Patil<sup>3</sup>, Bhavya Chavri<sup>4</sup>, Irfan Sarkar<sup>5</sup>,  
Balwant Yedage<sup>6</sup>**

Lecturer, Electronic and telecommunication, Bharti Vidyapeeth Institute of Technology, Navi Mumbai India<sup>1</sup>

Students, Electronic and telecommunication, Bharti Vidyapeeth Institute of Technology, Navi Mumbai India<sup>2</sup>

**Abstract:** The Internet of Things (IOT) based Smart Home Automation System is a modern technological solution developed to enhance comfort, convenience, security, and energy efficiency in residential environments. With the rapid growth of IOT technology, everyday household devices can now be connected to the internet, enabling users to monitor and control them remotely through smartphones, tablets, or computers. This system integrates micro-controllers, sensors, actuators, and wireless communication modules such as Wi-Fi to create an intelligent and interconnected home environment. The proposed system allows users to control electrical appliances including lights, fans, air conditioners, televisions, and other devices from anywhere using a mobile application or web interface. It also supports automation features where devices can operate automatically based on sensor inputs such as temperature, humidity, light intensity, gas leakage, or motion detection. For example, lights can turn on automatically when motion is detected, and fans can adjust speed according to room temperature.

**Keywords:** IoT, Smart Home Automation, ESP32, Sensors, Wi-Fi, Remote Monitoring, Home Security, Energy Efficiency, Automation System

## I. INTRODUCTION

The Internet of Things (IoT) has transformed the way users interact with everyday devices by enabling connectivity, communication, and automation. One of its key applications is smart home automation, where household appliances can be monitored and controlled remotely.

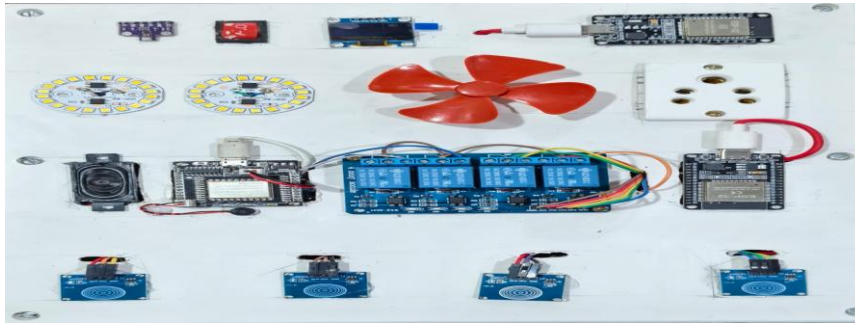
The IoT-based Smart Home Automation System provides an efficient solution for managing home appliances using smartphones or other smart devices. Unlike traditional systems that require manual operation, this system integrates sensors, microcontrollers, and wireless communication to enable remote control and automation.

It enhances user convenience, improves security, and increases energy efficiency by automatically controlling devices based on environmental conditions such as motion, temperature, and light.

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## II. EXISTING SYSTEM AND ITS LIMITATION

- ESP32/NodeMCU controllers for processing and Wi-Fi communication
- 4-channel relay module to control appliances
- Sensors (touch, motion, etc.) for input
- Fan and lights (LED panels) as output devices



1. **Security Vulnerabilities**  
IoT devices are prone to cyberattacks due to weak authentication and lack of robust security mechanisms, which may lead to unauthorized control of home appliances.
2. **Privacy Concerns**  
Continuous data collection (user behavior, device usage) raises concerns about data misuse and unauthorized access to personal information.
3. **Dependence on Internet Connectivity**  
The system relies heavily on a stable internet connection. Any network failure can disrupt monitoring.

### Existing Method



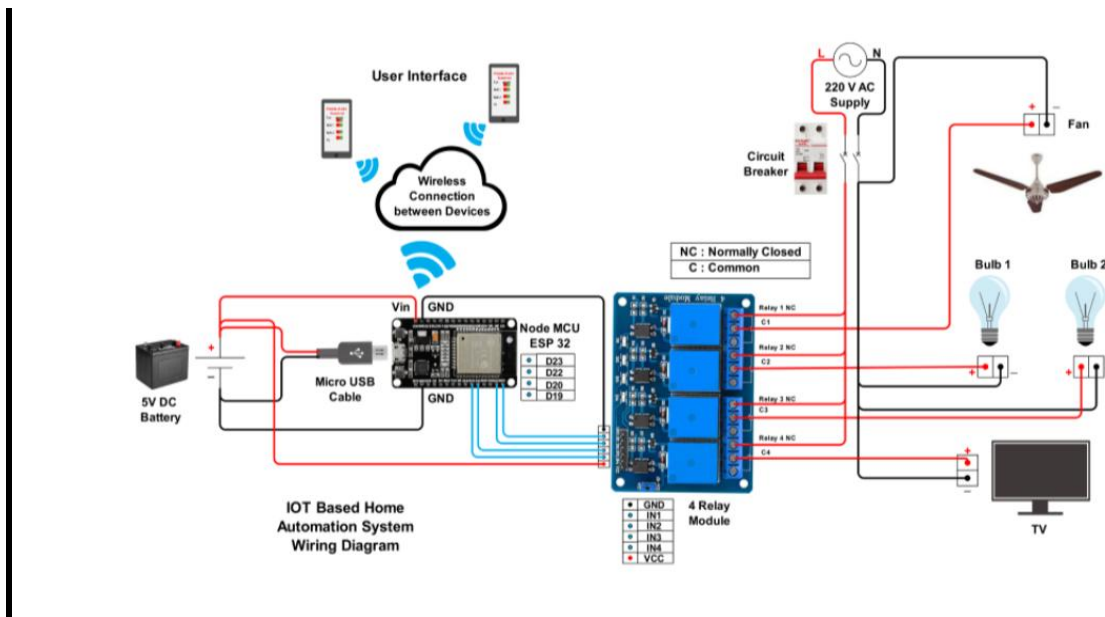
### III. PROBLEM STATEMENT

In today's fast-paced world, managing household appliances efficiently and securely has become a major challenge. Traditional home systems require manual operation, leading to inconvenience, energy wastage, and lack of real-time monitoring. Additionally, ensuring home security and controlling devices remotely is difficult with conventional setups. With the advancement of the Internet of Things, there is a need to develop an intelligent system that can automate and control home appliances through internet connectivity. However, existing solutions are often expensive, complex, and not easily accessible to all users. Therefore, the problem is to design and implement a cost-effective, user-friendly, and secure smart home automation system that allows users to monitor and control household devices remotely using smartphones or other connected devices. The system should also improve energy efficiency, enhance security, and provide real-time data access.

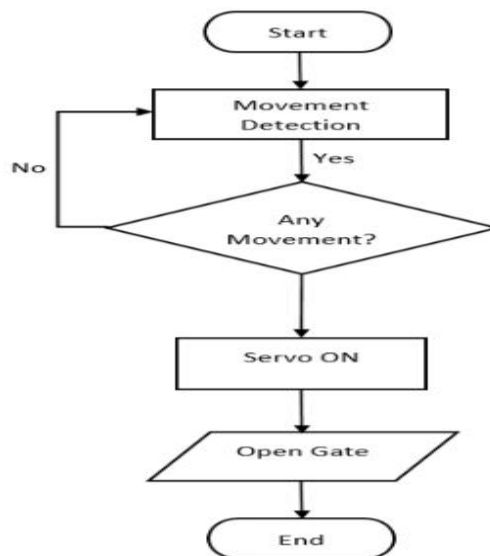
### IV. SCOPE OF PROJECT

The system enables remote control and monitoring of home appliances using IoT, improving convenience, safety, and energy efficiency. It can be extended with advanced features like AI, cloud, and smart security. It is suitable for use in homes, apartments, and small commercial spaces.

**SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM**



**FLOWCHART**



**V. METHODOLOGY / WORKING**

The system uses an ESP32 microcontroller connected to sensors and relay modules. Sensors collect data such as temperature and motion, which is processed by the controller. Based on user commands or sensor inputs, appliances are controlled via relays. The system uses Wi-Fi for remote access through a mobile application.

**VI. RESULTS**

The system successfully controls appliances remotely and automatically. It improves energy efficiency and provides reliable performance with enhanced user convenience.

**VII. CONCLUSION**

The IoT Based Smart Home Automation System successfully demonstrates how modern technology can improve convenience, security, and energy efficiency in residential environments. By integrating sensors, microcontrollers, Wi-Fi communication, and a user-friendly interface, the system allows remote monitoring and control of household appliances from anywhere.

The project reduces manual effort, minimizes energy wastage, and enhances safety through real-time alerts and automated responses. The implementation proves that IoT technology can create a smart and intelligent home environment that is reliable, scalable, and cost-effective.

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